Answer form for the article titled “Ovarian cancer: Pathogenesis and current recommendations for prophylactic surgery” within the scope of CME/CPD

1. Which one of the following is not a risk factor of ovarian cancer?
   a. Early menarche
   b. Late menopause
   c. Pregnancy
   d. 1st degree relative with BRCA-associated ovarian cancer

2. Which one of the following is consistent with the incessant ovulation theory of ovarian cancer pathogenesis?
   a. Genetic mutation of BRCA1 and BRCA2 induces anti-apoptotic activity inside the epithelial cell
   b. Epithelial cells that have undergone invagination to ovarian stroma will be exposed to ovarian hormones that stimulate cell proliferation
   c. Multipotent coelomic epithelium lining the ovarian cortex will transform into neoplasm under long-term estrogen exposure
   d. Tubal intraepithelial precancerous lesions may transmigrate into ovarian cortex, and implanted into ovarian stroma. Under repetitive hormonal stimulation during anovulatory cycles, neoplastic changes will be induced.

3. What percentage ovarian cancers are of epithelial origin?
   a. 30
   b. 40
   c. 50
   d. 60

4. Women who undergo bilateral oophorectomy are at increased risk of developing following diseases, except?
   a. Cardiovascular disease
   b. Parkinsonism
   c. Osteoporosis
   d. None is correct

5. For low-risk population, prophylactic surgery may be considered at the age?
   a. 40-44 y.o.
   b. 44-49 y.o.
   c. 50-55 y.o.
   d. >55 y.o.

6. Which one of the following gene is not involved in type 1 ovarian cancer pathogenesis?
   a. KRAS
   b. BRAF
   c. P53
   d. MSI
Answer form for the article titled “Ovarian cancer: Pathogenesis and current recommendations for prophylactic surgery” within the scope of CME/CPD

1st Question

A B C D

2nd Question

A B C D

3rd Question

A B C D

4th Question

A B C D

5th Question

A B C D

6th Question

A B C D

People who answer these questions will receive “2 TMA-CME/CPD credits”

IMPORTANT NOTE: You may apply for Turkish Medical Association CME/CPD credits by answering the questions in the front page, filling in your personal information and sending this form to “Abdi İpekçi Cad. No: 2/7 34367 Nişantaşı, İstanbul” by post. This form should arrive to the above-mentioned address latest by May 31, 2019.