

# JCRPE

*Journal of Clinical Research in Pediatric Endocrinology*

December 2016

volume 8

issue 4

[www.jcrpe.org](http://www.jcrpe.org)

ISSN: 1308-5727

Online ISSN: 1308-5735



Official Journal of  
Turkish Pediatric Endocrinology  
and Diabetes Society



THOMSON REUTERS

## Editor in Chief

Feyza Darendeliler (*Istanbul, Turkey*)

## Editorial Advisor

Olcay Neyzi (*Istanbul, Turkey*)

## Managing Editor

Aysun Bideci (*Ankara, Turkey*)

## Editorial Board

Yasemin Alanay (*Istanbul, Turkey*)  
İlknur Arslanoğlu (*Düzce, Turkey*)  
Merih Berberoğlu (*Ankara, Turkey*)  
Abdullah Bereket (*Istanbul, Turkey*)  
Sandra L. Blethen (*Belmont, CA, USA*)  
Wayne Cutfield (*Auckland, New Zealand*)  
Pietro Galassetti (*California, USA*)  
Mitchell Geffner (*Los Angeles, USA*)  
Damla Gökşen (*Izmir, Turkey*)  
Neslihan Güngör (*Texas, USA*)

Khalid Hussain (*London, United Kingdom*)  
Nurgün Kandemir (*Ankara, Turkey*)  
Fima Lifshitz (*Santa Barbara, USA*)  
Angel Ferrandez Longas (*Zaragoza, Spain*)  
Oktay Özdemir (*Istanbul, Turkey*)  
Robert Rapaport (*New York, USA*)  
Ömer Tarım (*Bursa, Turkey*)  
Ali Kemal Topaloğlu (*Adana, Turkey*)  
Thomas Allen Wilson (*New York, USA*)

## Statistical Consultant

Oktay Özdemir (*Istanbul, Turkey*)

## English Editors

Maria Erkeskin (*Istanbul, Turkey*)



## Publisher

Molla Gürani Mah. Kaçamak Sk. No: 21, 34093

Fındıkzade-Istanbul-Turkey

Phone: +90 212 621 99 25 Fax: +90 212 621 99 27  
info@galenos.com.tr - www.galenos.com.tr

## Printing at

Özgün Ofset Ticaret Ltd. Şti.  
Yesilce Mah. Aytekin Şk. No: 21, 34418, 4. Levent-Istanbul-Turkey

## Date of printing:

December 2016

ISSN: 1308-5727

Online ISSN: 1308-5735

⊗ The paper used to print this journal conforms to ISO 9706: 1994 standard (Requirements for Permanence).  
The National Library of Medicine suggests that biomedical publications be printed on acid-free paper (alkaline paper).

Reviewing the articles' conformity to the publishing standards of the Journal, typesetting, reviewing and editing the manuscripts and abstracts in English, creating links to source data, and publishing process are realized by Galenos.

## Focus and Scope

The Journal of Clinical Research in Pediatric Endocrinology publishes original research articles, reviews, short communications, letters, case reports and other special features related to the field of pediatric endocrinology. JCRPE is published by the Turkish Pediatric Endocrinology and Diabetes Society quarterly (March, June, September, December).

Journal of Clinical Research in Pediatric Endocrinology is indexed in EBSCO, SCOPUS, EMBASE, Engineering Village, Reaxys, Index Copernicus, CINAHL, GALE, Turk Medline, Tübitak Ulakbim TR Index, Index Medicus/PubMed, Türkiye Citation Index, PubMed Central (PMC), Science Citation Index-SCI-E and PubMed/MEDLINE.

The journal is printed on an acid-free paper.

## Open Access Policy

This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Manuscripts must be written in English and must meet the requirements of the journal. Papers that do not meet these requirements will be returned to the author for necessary revision before the review. Manuscripts submitted to JCRPE are evaluated by peer reviewers. Authors of manuscripts requiring modifications have two months to resubmit a revised paper. Manuscripts returned after this deadline will be treated as new submissions. The journal is in compliance with the uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals published by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (NEJM 1997; 336:309-315, updated 2001). Upon submission of the manuscript, authors are to indicate the type of trial/research and provide the checklist of the following guidelines when appropriate: Consort statement for randomized controlled trials (Moher D, Schultz KF, Altman D, for the CONSORT Group. The CONSORT statement revised recommendations for improving the quality of reports of parallel group randomized trials. JAMA 2001; 285: 1987-91), the QUOROM statement for meta-analysis and systemic reviews of randomized controlled trials (Moher D, Cook DJ, Eastwood S, Olkin I, Rennie D, Stroup DF. Improving the quality of reports of meta-analyses of randomized controlled trials: the QUOROM statement. Quality of Reporting of Meta-Analyses. Lancet 1999; 354: 1896-900) and the MOOSE guidelines for meta-analysis and systemic reviews of observational studies (Stroup DF, Berlin JA, Morton SC, et al. Meta-analysis of observational studies in epidemiology: a proposal for reporting Meta-analysis of observational studies in Epidemiology (MOOSE) group. JAMA 2000; 283: 2008-12). Keywords are included according to MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) National Library of Medicine.

## MANUSCRIPT CATEGORIES

All manuscripts must adhere to the limitations, as described below, for text only; the word count does not include the abstract, references, or figure/table legends. The word count must be noted on the title page, along with the number of figures and tables. Original Articles should be no longer than 5000 words and include no more than six figures and tables and 50 references.

Short Communications are short descriptions of focused studies with important, but very straightforward results. These manuscripts should be no longer than 2000 words, and include no more than two figures and tables and 20 references.

Clinical Reviews address important topics in the field of pediatric endocrinology. Authors considering the submission of uninvited reviews should contact the editors in advance to determine if the topic that they propose is of current potential interest to the Journal. Reviews will be considered for publication only

if they are written by authors who have at least three published manuscripts in the international peer reviewed journals and these studies should be cited in the review. Otherwise only invited reviews will be considered for peer review from qualified experts in the area. These manuscripts should be no longer than 6000 words and include no more than four figures and tables and 120 references.

Case Reports are descriptions of a case or small number of cases revealing novel and important insights into a condition's pathogenesis, presentation, and/or management. These manuscripts should be 2500 words or less, with four or fewer figures and tables and 30 or fewer references.

Consensus Statements may be submitted by professional societies. All such submission will be subjected to peer review, must be modifiable in response to criticisms, and will be published only if they meet the Journal's usual editorial standards. These manuscripts should typically be no longer than 4000 words and include no more than six figures and tables and 120 references.

Letters to the Editor may be submitted in response to work that has been published in the Journal. Letters should be short commentaries related to specific points of agreement or disagreement with the published work. Letters should be no longer than 500 words with no more than five complete references, and may not include any figures or tables.

## Note on Prior Publication

The journal publishes original research and review material. Material previously published in whole or in part shall not be considered for publication. At the time of submission, authors must report that the manuscript has not been published elsewhere. Abstracts or posters displayed at scientific meetings need not be reported.

## MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION PROCEDURES

JCRPE only accepts electronic manuscript submission at the web site [www.jcrpe.org](http://www.jcrpe.org). After logging on to the website [www.jcrpe.org](http://www.jcrpe.org) click 'online manuscript submission' icon. All corresponding authors should be provided a password and a username after providing the information needed. If you already have an account from a previous submission, enter your username and password to submit a new or revised manuscript. If you have forgotten your username and/or password, e-mail the editorial office for assistance. After logging on the article submission system with your own password and username please read carefully the directions of the system to provide all needed information. Attach the manuscript, tables and figures and additional documents.

## All Submissions Must Include:

1. A cover letter requesting that the manuscript be evaluated for publication in JCRPE and any information relevant to your manuscript. Cover letter should contain address, telephone, fax and e-mail address of the corresponding author.
2. Completed Copyright Assignment & Affirmation of Originality form. This form should be filled in thoroughly and faxed to the JCRPE Editorial Office at +90 212 621 99 27.
3. Completed Disclosure of Potential Conflict of Interest Form. The corresponding author must acquire all of the authors' completed disclosure forms and fax them to the editorial office at +90 212 621 99 27.

Authors must complete the online submission forms. If unable to successfully upload the files please contact the editorial office by e-mail.

JCRPE does not charge any fee for article submission or processing.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

## MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

### General Format

The Journal requires that all submissions be submitted according to these guidelines:

- Text should be double spaced with 2.5 cm margins on both sides using 12-point type in Times Roman font.
- All tables and figures must be placed after the text and must be labeled.
- Each section (abstract, text, references, tables, figures) should start on a separate page.
- Manuscripts should be prepared as word document (\*.doc) or rich text format (\*.rtf).

### Title Page

The title page should include the following:

- Full title
- Authors' names and institutions.
- Short title of not more than 40 characters for page headings
- At least three and maximum eight key words. Do not use abbreviations in the key words
- Word count (excluding abstract, figure legends and references)
- Corresponding author's e-mail and post address, telephone and fax numbers
- Name and address of person to whom reprint requests should be addressed
- Any grants or fellowships supporting the writing of the paper

Structured Abstracts (According to the The Journal of the American Medical Association)

Original Articles should be submitted with structured abstracts of no more than 250 words. All information reported in the abstract must appear in the manuscript. The abstract should not include references. Please use complete sentences for all sections of the abstract. Structured abstract should include background, objective, methods, results and conclusions.

### Introduction

The article should begin with a brief introduction stating why the study was undertaken within the context of previous reports.

### Experimental Subjects

All clinical investigations described in submitted manuscripts must have been conducted in accordance with the guidelines in the Declaration of Helsinki and has been formally approved by the appropriate institutional review committees. All manuscripts must indicate that such approval was obtained and that informed consent was obtained from subjects in all experiments involving humans. The study populations should be described in detail. Subjects must be identified only by number or letter, not by initials or names. Photographs of patients' faces should be included only if scientifically relevant. Authors must obtain written consent from the patient for use of such photographs.

### Clinical Trials Registration

For clinical trial reports to be considered for publication in the Journal, prospective registration, as endorsed by the International Conference of Medical Journal Editors, is required. We recommend use of <http://www.clinicaltrials.gov>.

### Experimental Animals

A statement confirming that all animal experimentation described in the submitted manuscript was conducted in accord with accepted standards of humane animal care, according to the Declaration of Helsinki and Genova Convention, should be included in the manuscript.

### Materials and Methods

These should be described and referenced in sufficient detail for other investigators to repeat the work. Ethical consent should be included as stated above.

### Results and Discussion

The Results section should briefly present the experimental data in text, tables, and/or figures. Do not compare your observations with that of others in the results section. The Discussion should focus on the interpretation and significance of the findings with concise objective comments that describe their relation to other work in that area.

### Acknowledgments (Not Required for Submission)

An acknowledgment is given for contributors who may not be listed as authors, or for grant support of the research.

### References

References to the literature should be cited in numerical order (in parentheses) in the text and listed in the same numerical order at the end of the manuscript on a separate page or pages. The author is responsible for the accuracy of references.

Number of References: Case Report max 30 / Original Articles max 50

Examples of the reference style are given below. Further examples will be found in the articles describing the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (Ann Intern Med.1988; 208:258-265, Br Med J. 1988; 296:401-405). The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in the Index Medicus.

Journal Articles and Abstracts: List all authors. The citation of unpublished observations, of personal communications is not permitted in the bibliography. The citation of manuscripts in press (i.e., accepted for publication) is permitted in the bibliography; the name of the journal in which they appear must be supplied. Citing an abstract is not recommended.

Books: List all authors or editors.

### Sample References

*Papers Published in Periodical Journals:* Gungor N, Saad R, Janosky J, Arslanian S. Validation of surrogate estimates of insulin sensitivity and insulin secretion in children and adolescents. J Pediatr 2004;144:47-55.

*Papers Only Published with DOI Numbers:* Knops NB, Sneeuw KC, Brand R, Hile ET, de Ouden AL, Wit JM, Verloove-Vanhorick SP. Catch-up growth up to ten years of age in children born very preterm or with very low birth weight. BMC Pediatrics 2005 doi: 10.1186/1471-2431-5-26.

*Book Chapters:* Darendeliler F. Growth Hormone Treatment in Rare Disorders: The KIGS Experience. In: Ranke MB, Price DA, Reiter EO (eds). Growth Hormone Therapy in Pediatrics: 20 Years of KIGS. Basel, Karger, 2007;213-239.

*Books:* Practical Endocrinology and Diabetes in Children. Raine JE, Donaldson MDC, Gregory JW, Savage MO. London, Blackwell Science, 2001;37-60.

### Tables

Tables must be constructed as simply as possible. Each table must have a concise heading and should be submitted on a separate page. Tables must not simply duplicate the text or figures. Number all tables in the order of their citation in the text. Include a title for each table (a brief phrase, preferably no longer than 10 to 15 words). Include all tables in a single file following the manuscript.

### Figures Legends

Figure legends and titles should be submitted on a separate page. Figure legends and titles should be clear and informative. Tables and figures should work under "windows". Number all figures (graphs, charts, photographs, and illustrations) in the order of their citation in the text. Include a title for each figure (a brief phrase, preferably no longer than 10 to 15 words).

## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

#### Figures & Images

At submission, the following file formats are acceptable: AI, EMF, EPS, JPG, PDF, PPT, PSD, TIF. Figures may be embedded at the end of the manuscript text file or loaded as separate files for submission purposes. All images MUST be at or above intended display size, with the following image resolutions: Line Art 800 dpi, Combination (Line Art + Halftone) 600 dpi, Halftone 300 dpi. See the Image quality specifications chart for details. Image files also must be cropped as close to the actual image as possible.

#### Units of Measure

Results should be expressed in metric units.

#### Validation of Data and Statistical Analysis

Assay validation: Bioassay and radioimmunoassay potency estimates should be accompanied by an appropriate measure of the precision of these estimates. For bioassays, these usually will be the standard deviation, standard error of the mean, confidence limits. For both bioassays and radioimmunoassays, it is necessary to include data relating to within-assay and between-assay variability. If all relevant comparisons are made within the same assay, the latter may be omitted. Statistical analysis should be done accurately and with precision. Please consult a statistician if necessary.

#### Proofs and Reprints

Proofs and a reprint order are sent to the corresponding author. The author should designate by footnote on the title page of the manuscript the name and address of the person to whom reprint requests should be directed. The manuscript when published will become the property of the journal.

#### Page and Other Charges

#### Archiving

The editorial office will retain all manuscripts and related documentation (correspondence, reviews, etc.) for 12 months following the date of publication or rejection.

#### Submission Preparation Checklist

As part of the submission process, authors are required to check off their submission's compliance with all of the following items, and submissions may be returned to authors that do not adhere to these guidelines.

1. The submission has not been previously published, nor is it before another journal for consideration (or an explanation has been provided in Comments to the Editor).
2. The submission file is in Microsoft Word, RTF, or WordPerfect document file format. The text is double-spaced; uses a 12-point font; employs italics, rather than underlining (except with URL addresses); and all illustrations, figures, and tables are placed within the text at the appropriate points, rather than at the end. Please do not send the manuscript in docx.
3. Where available, URLs for the references have been provided.
4. Upon acceptance of your manuscript for publication, a completed Copyright Assignment & Affirmation of Originality Form will be faxed to the JCRPE Editorial Office (Fax: +90 212 621 99 27)
5. The text adheres to the stylistic and bibliographic requirements outlined in the Author Guidelines, which is found in About the Journal.
6. Completed Disclosure of Potential Conflict of Interest Form. The corresponding author must acquire all of the authors' completed disclosure forms and fax them, together, to the editorial office along with the Author Disclosure Summary.

#### Copyright Notice

The author(s) hereby affirms that the manuscript submitted is original, that all statement asserted as facts are based on author(s) careful investigation and research for accuracy, that the manuscript does not, in whole or part, infringe any copyright, that it has not been published in total or in part and is not being submitted or considered for publication in total or in part elsewhere. Completed Copyright Assignment & Affirmation of Originality Form will be faxed to the JCRPE Editorial Office (Fax: +90 212 621 99 27)

By signing this form,

1. Each author acknowledge that he/she participated in the work in a substantive way and is prepared to take public responsibility for the work.
2. Each author further affirms that he or she has read and understands the "Ethical Guidelines for Publication of Research".
3. The author(s), in consideration of the acceptance of the manuscript for publication, does hereby assign and transfer to the Journal of Clinical Research in Pediatric Endocrinology all of the rights and interest in and the copyright of the work in its current form and in any form subsequently revised for publication and/or electronic dissemination.

#### Privacy Statement

The names and email addresses entered in this journal site will be used exclusively for the stated purposes of this journal and will not be made available for any other purpose or to any other party.

#### Peer Review Process

1. The manuscript is assigned to an editor, who reviews the manuscript and makes an initial decision based on manuscript quality and editorial priorities.
2. For those manuscripts sent for external peer review, the editor assigns reviewers to the manuscript.
3. The reviewers review the manuscript.
4. The editor makes a final decision based on editorial priorities, manuscript quality, and reviewer recommendations.
5. The decision letter is sent to the author.

#### The Reviewer is Asked to Focus on the Following Issues:

##### 1. General recommendation about the manuscript

How original is the manuscript?  
Is it well presented?  
How is the length of the manuscript?

##### 2. Publication timing, quality, and priority

How important is the manuscript in this field?  
Does it present original data?  
Does it carry priority in publishing?

##### 3. Specific questions regarding the quality of the manuscript

Does the title describe the study accurately?  
Is the abstract informative and clear?  
Do the authors state the study question in the introduction?  
Are the methods clear?  
Are ethical guidelines met?  
Are statistical analyses appropriate?  
Are the results presented clearly?  
Does the discussion cover all of the findings?  
Are the references appropriate for the manuscript?

##### 4. Remarks to the editor

Accepted in its present form  
Accepted after modest revisions  
Reconsidered for acceptance after major changes  
Rejected

##### 5. Remarks to the author

What would be your recommendations to the author?  
Conflict of interest statement for the reviewer (Please state if a conflict of interest is present)  
For further instructions about how to review, see Reviewing Manuscripts for Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine by Peter Cummings, MD, MPH; Frederick P. Rivara, MD, MPH in Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2002;156:11-13

## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

## Review

- 375** Current Status of Childhood Hyperinsulinemic Hypoglycemia in Turkey  
*Zeynep Sıklar, Merih Berberoğlu, (Ankara, Turkey)*

## Original Articles

- 381** Breast-Milk Iodine Concentrations, Iodine Status, and Thyroid Function of Breastfed Infants Aged 2-4 Months and Their Mothers Residing in a South African Township  
*Jennifer Osei, Maria Andersson, Olivia van der Reijden, Susanne Dold, Cornelius M. Smuts, Jeannine Baumgartner, (Potchefstroom, South Africa, Zurich, Switzerland)*
- 392** Luteinizing Hormone Secretion during Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Stimulation Tests in Obese Girls with Central Precocious Puberty  
*Hae Sang Lee, Jong Seo Yoon, Jin Soon Hwang, (Suwon, Korea)*
- 399** The Role of Osteopontin in the Pathogenesis and Complications of Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus in Children  
*Mohamed A. Talat, Laila Metwaly Sherief, Hosam Fathy El-Saadany, Anwar Ahmed Rass, Rabab M. Saleh, Maha Mahmoud Hamed Sakr, (Zagazig, Egypt)*
- 405** Association between Common Genetic Variants and Polycystic Ovary Syndrome Risk in a Chinese Han Population  
*Ying Sun, Yi Yuan, Hua Yang, Jingjie Li, Tian Feng, Yongri Ouyang, Tianbo Jin, Ming Liu, (Han Zhong, Xi'an, China)*
- 411** Development and Validation of a Pediatric Endocrine Knowledge Assessment Questionnaire: Impact of a Pediatric Endocrine Knowledge Assessment Questionnaire Intervention Study  
*Nidhi Gupta, Marwan Zidan, Kathleen Moltz, Amita Adhikari, Colleen Buggs-Saxton, Hanaa Zidan, Dania Abushanab, Aida Lteif, Chandra Edwin, (Minnesota, Ohio, Michigan, USA, Al-Ain, United Arab Emirates)*
- 419** The <sup>13</sup>C-Glucose Breath Test for Insulin Resistance Assessment in Adolescents: Comparison with Fasting and Post-Glucose Stimulus Surrogate Markers of Insulin Resistance  
*Jorge Maldonado-Hernández, Azucena Martínez-Basila, Alejandra Salas-Fernández, José R. Navarro-Betancourt, Mónica I. Piña-Aguero, Mariela Bernabe-García, (Mexico City, Mexico)*
- 425** Lower Plasma Ghrelin Levels are Found in Women with Diabetes-Complicated Pregnancies  
*Rita Angélica Gómez-Díaz, Monica P. Gómez-Medina, Eleazar Ramírez-Soriano, Lucio López-Robles, Carlos A. Aguilar-Salinas, Renata Saucedo, Arturo Zarate, Adan Valladares-Salgado, Niels H. Wachter, (Mexico City, Mexico)*
- 432** Pseudohypoparathyroidism Type 1A-Subclinical Hypothyroidism and Rapid Weight Gain as Early Clinical Signs: A Clinical Review of 10 Cases  
*Simon Kayemba-Kay's, Cedric Tripon, Anne Heron, Peter Hindmarsh, (Dreux, Poitiers, France, London, United Kingdom)*
- 439** The Effect of Congenital and Postnatal Hypothyroidism on Depression-Like Behaviors in Juvenile Rats  
*Erdoğan Özgür, Börte Gürbüz Özgür, Hatice Aksu, Gökhan Cesur, (Aydın, Turkey)*
- 445** Vitamin D Deficiency in Pediatric Fracture Patients: Prevalence, Risk Factors, and Vitamin D Supplementation  
*Erwin A. Gorter, Wilma Oostdijk, Abraham Felius, Pieta Krijnen, Inger B. Schipper, (Leiden, The Netherlands)*



- 452** Effect of Cytokine Signaling 3 Gene Polymorphisms in Childhood Obesity  
*Mehmet Boyraz, Ediz Yeşilkaya, Fatih Ezgü, Aysun Bideci, Haldun Doğan, Korkut Ulucan, Peyami Cinaz, (Ankara, İstanbul, Turkey)*
- 461** Prevalence of Vitamin D Deficiency and Calcium Homeostasis in Saudi Children  
*Adnan M. Al Shaikh, Bahaa Abaalkhail, Ashraf Soliman, Ibrahim Kaddam, Khalid Aseri, Yousef Al Saleh, Ali Al Qarni, Ahmed Al Shuaibi, Waleed Al Tamimi, Abdel Moniem Mukhtar, (Jeddah, Riyadh, Al Hasa, Dammam, Saudi Arabia, Alexandria, Egypt)*

## Case Reports

- 468** Complex Glycerol Kinase Deficiency and Adrenocortical Insufficiency in Two Neonates  
*Sabriye Korkut, Osman Baştuğ, Margarita Raygada, Nihal Hatipoğlu, Selim Kurtoğlu, Mustafa Kendirci, Charalampos Lyssikatos, Constantine A. Stratakis, (Kayseri, Turkey, Maryland, USA)*
- 472** A Novel Missense Mutation in the *CLPP* Gene Causing Perrault Syndrome Type 3 in a Turkish Family  
*Fatma Dursun, Hussein Sheikh Ali Mohamoud, Noreen Karim, Muhammad Naeem, Musharraf Jelani, Heves Kırmızıbekmez, (İstanbul, Turkey, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, London, United Kingdom, Islamabad, Peshawar, Pakistan)*
- 478** A Novel Homozygous Mutation in the *KCNJ11* Gene of a Neonate with Congenital Hyperinsulinism and Successful Management with Sirolimus  
*Sevim Ünal, Deniz Gönülal, Ahmet Uçaktürk, Betül Siyah Bilgin, Sarah E. Flanagan, Fatih Gürbüz, Meltem Tayfun, Selin Elmaoğulları, Aslıhan Araslı, Fatma Demirel, Sian Ellard, Khalid Hussain, (Ankara, Turkey, Exeter, London, United Kingdom)*
- 482** A p.(Glu809Lys) Mutation in the *WFS1* Gene Associated with Wolfram-like Syndrome: A Case Report  
*Dagmar Prochazkova, Zuzana Hrubá, Petra Konečná, Jarmila Skotakova, Lenka Fajkusova, (Brno, Czech Republic)*
- 484** A Case of Vitamin D-Dependent Rickets Type 1A with a Novel Mutation in the Uzbek Population  
*Bahar Özcabi, Feride Tahmiscioğlu Bucak, Sevinç Jaferova, Çiğdem Oruc, Amra Adrovic, Serdar Ceylaner, Oya Ercan, Olcay Evliyaoğlu, (İstanbul, Ankara, Turkey)*

## Brief Report

- 490** A Critical Appraisal of Growth Hormone Therapy in Growth Hormone Deficiency and Turner Syndrome Patients in Turkey  
*Zehra Yavaş Abalı, Feyza Darendeliler, Olcay Neyzi, (İstanbul, Turkey)*

## Letters to the Editor

- 496** Wolcott-Rallison Syndrome with Novel *EIF2AK3* Gene Mutation  
*Fatih Gürbüz, Bilgin Yüksel, Ali Kemal Topaloğlu, (Ankara, Adana, Turkey)*

## 2016 Index

- 2016 Referee Index
- 2016 Author Index
- 2016 Subject Index

## CONGRESS CALENDAR

ISPAD 2016 (42<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference, International Society for  
Pediatric and Adolescent Diabetes)  
26-29 October 2016, Valencia, Spain

ENDO 2017 (99<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting and Expo of the Endocrine Society)  
1-4 April 2017, Orlando, FL, USA

ECE 2017 (19<sup>th</sup> European Congress of Endocrinology)  
20-23 May 2017, Lisbon, Portugal

ECO 2017 (24<sup>th</sup> European Congress on Obesity)  
17-20 May 2017, Porto, Portugal